

## Growing hydrogen expectations: embedded catalyst design for active and stable catalysts

Hydrogen as an energy vector in combination with fuel cells is one of the emerging energy solution in terms of sustainability and low environmental impact. H<sub>2</sub> sustainable production is therefore one of the key target of today. Recently, the Materials, Environment and Energy research group at the University of Trieste, coordinated by Professor Paolo Fornasiero investigated various options for H<sub>2</sub> production and purification by using a Hiden HPR 20 quadrupole mass spectrometer. <http://www.dschi.units.it/~fornasiero/index.htm>

The mass spectrometer was used to prove the superior thermal stability, during methane partial oxidation Figure 1, of an innovative embedded Rh@Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> catalyst with respect to conventional impregnated material (1).

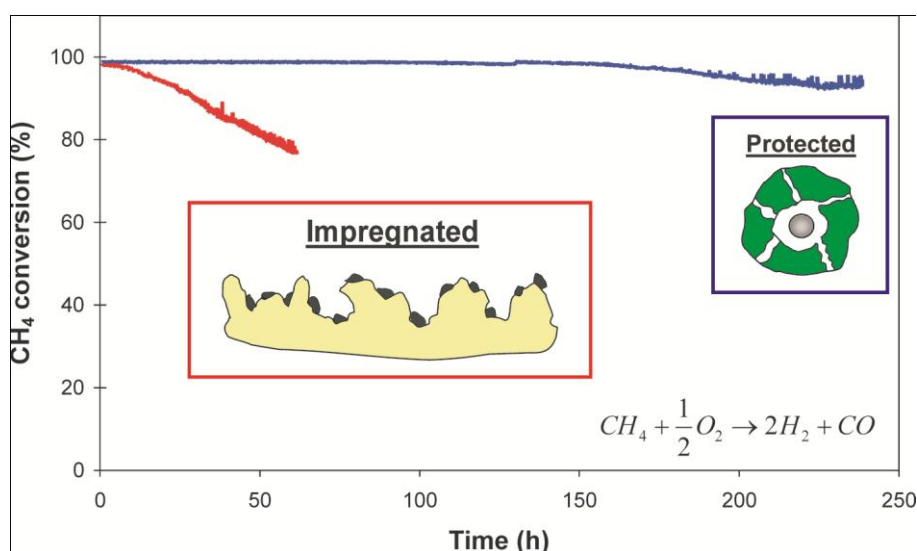


Figure 1: Methane conversion at 750°C vs reaction time over a conventional impregnated Rh(1wt%)/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and a protected / embedded Rh(1wt%)@Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> catalyst. Adapted from Ref. (1).

More recently, the same research group used the mass spectrometer to investigate methanol steam reforming and Water Gas Shift Reactions over an embedded Pd@CeO<sub>2</sub> (2) and the Preferential Oxidation Reaction over an embedded Au@CeO<sub>2</sub> catalyst under (3). Furthermore, it was used to characterize an embedded Ru@ZrO<sub>2</sub> based catalyst during ammonia decomposition reaction (4). Finally, the Hiden HPR 20 quadrupole mass spectrometer was determinant to evaluate the amount and nature of coke deposited during ethanol steam reforming on Cu/ZnO/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> based catalysts (5).

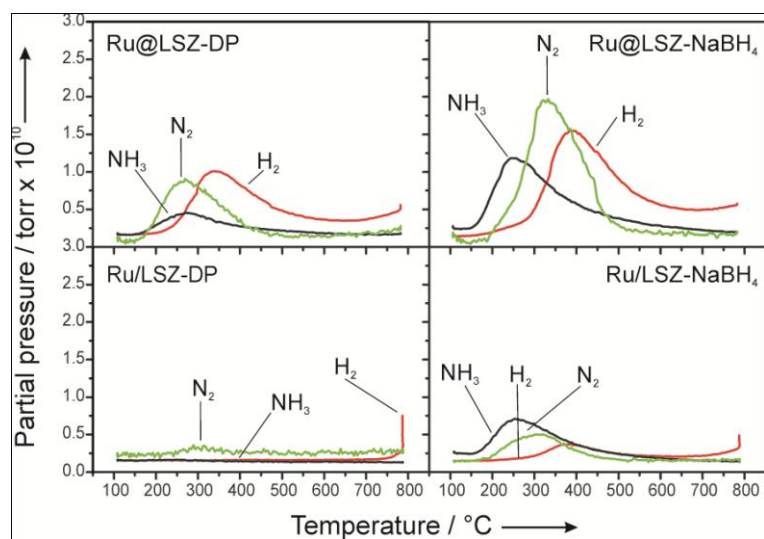


Figure 2:  $\text{NH}_3$ -TPD on embedded Ru@LSZ and impregnated Ru/LSZ catalysts. Adapted from Ref (4).

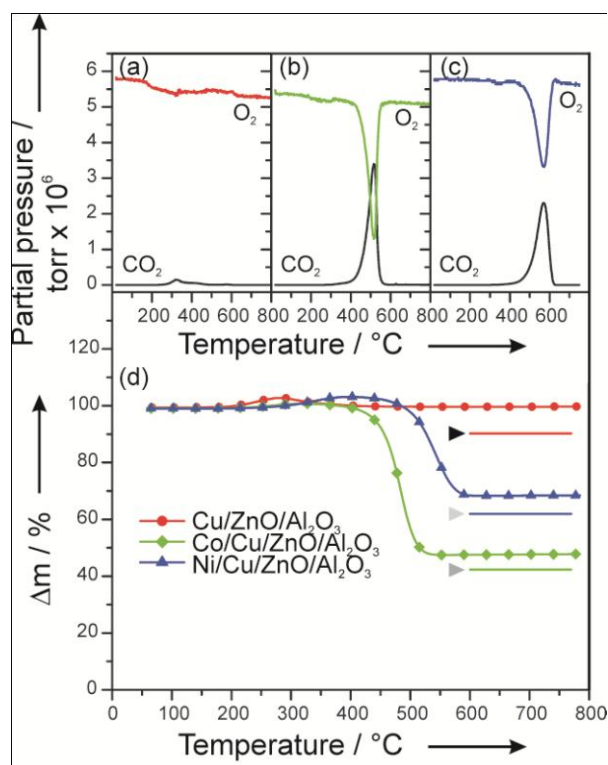


Figure 3: Coke characterization by Temperature Programmed Oxidation (TPO) after ethanol steam reforming on Cu/ZnO/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-C (a), Co/Cu/ZnO/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-C (b) and Ni/Cu/ZnO/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-C (c) and TGA analysis of the same samples (d). Adapted from Ref. (5).

**Hidden Reference: AP0080**

**Hidden Product: HPR-20**



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**Hidden Product:**

HPR-20

**Follow the link to the product catalogue on our website for further information:**

<http://www.hidenanalytical.com/index.php/en/product-catalog/181-gas-analysers-qic-series/439-hpr-20-qic-atmospheric-gas-analysis-system->